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ABOUT THE COVER: Laocoön and his Sons, between 160 BC and 20 BC. White marble, Vatican City, Vatican Museums. The Aeneid describes this as Poseidon's wrath for Laocoön's attempt to warn the populace of the ruse of the Trojan Horse. Laocoön was the Trojan priest who predicted the fall of Troy and in this ancient Roman sculpture it shows Laocoön in his struggle with the serpents sent to punish and kill him for revealing that secret. In Greek and Roman mythology toward the end of the Trojan War the Greeks placed a large wooden horse before the gates of Troy. Laocoön hurled a spear at it and warned the Trojans not to bring the horse into the city. He said, "I fear the Greeks even when they offer gifts." To divert his attention, the Trojans ordered Laocoön to sacrifice a bull to the god Poseidon. While making the sacrifice, two great serpents emerged from the water and crushed Laocoön and his sons to death. The Trojans interpreted this as a sign the gods disapproved of Laocoön's prophecy, and they brought the horse into the city, an action that led to their downfall. Hiding inside the horse were Greek soldiers who opened the gates of Troy at night, allowing the Greek army to enter and destroy the city. In 1506, several classical statues were unearthed in a vineyard near San Pietro in Vincoli in Rome. Michelangelo witnessed the restoration of these statues. Laocoön, the masterpiece of the group, is attributed to three sculptors from Rhodes—Agesandros, Polydoros, and Athanadoros. It shows Laocoön and his sons Antiphantes and Thymbraeus being strangled by sea serpents.



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